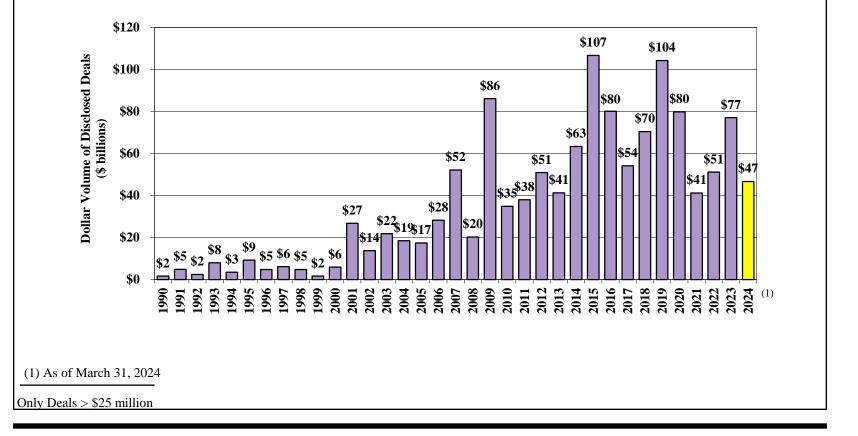
Worldwide Debt Financing Trends

Worldwide Pharma Non-Bank Debt Financings

• Volume in the first quarter of 2024 was strong, primarily driven by Big Pharma financing Biotech transactions.

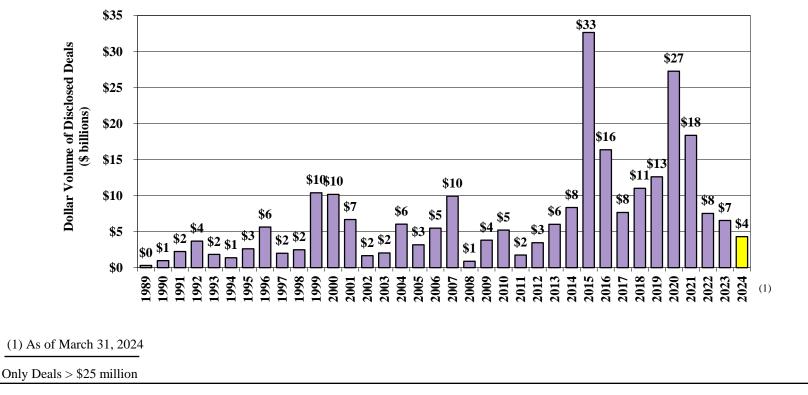


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Worldwide Equity Financing Trends

Dollar Value of Worldwide Pharma Equity Issued

• Historically, the dollar volume of equity financing has been modest due to the industry's limited equity needs. After a surge in 2020, volume has been declining.



Worldwide Equity Financing Trends

Number of Worldwide Pharma Equity Issues - Issuer Location

• The number of pharma equity offerings in the first quarter of 2024 was modest, but at a slightly higher annualized pace.

