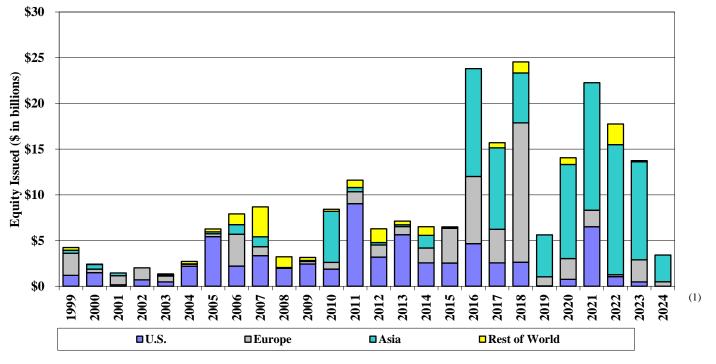
Financing Trends - Equity Financing

Worldwide Chemical Equity Financings

• Global chemical equity issuance in dollars has historically been very modest. Recent activity has been much slower and heavily concentrated in Asia.



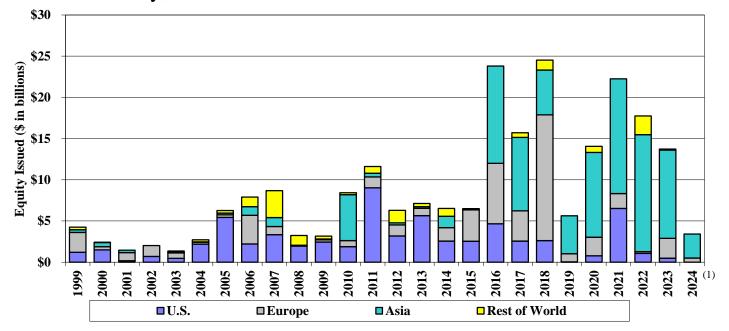
(1) As of March 31, 2024

Offerings > \$25 mm.

Financing Trends - Equity Financing (continued)

Worldwide Chemical Equity Issuances

• The number of equity issues historically was low until 2016 when they soared, driven by Asian issuers. Volume in 2021 reached a record level. Volume in the first quarter of 2024 was healthy, but below the record level.



(1) As of March 31, 2024

Offerings > \$25 mm.

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